

ldlt @)*!÷)#÷@^

>Ldfg ;Dkfbs tyf k|sfzs Ho" .

oxfFsf] k|ltli7t ;dfrf/ dfWodaf6 ;dfrf/ k|sfzgz÷k|;f/Of ul/lbg]af/] .

**r]Da/4f/f df}lb|s gLltdf #% a"b] ;'emfj k]z, shf{ k|jfxdf
;xhLs/Of ug{ cfu|x**

c;f/ @^, sf7df8f}+ .

g]kfn r]Da/ ckm sd;{n} df}lb|s gLltdf ;dfj]z ug'{kg}[ljifo
;d]l6Psf] #% a"b] ;'emfj g]kfn /fi6« a}+ssf ue{g/ 8f ljZjgfy
kf}8]n ;dlf k]z u/]sf] 5 . r]Da/ cWOLF sdn]z s'df/ culjfn] cfly{s
/ ljQLo lf]qnfO{ rnfodfg agfpg ;xof]u x'g] u/L #% a"b] ;'emfj
ue{g/ 8f= kf}8]nnfO{ a'emfpg'ePsf] xf] .

ah]6 / df}lb|s gLltsf] k|efjsf/L ;dGjo dfkm{t cfly{s / ljQLo
lf]qnfO{ rnfodfg agfpg'kg}[ePsf]n ue{g/ ;dlf ljleGg gLltut
;'emfjx? k]z ul/Psf] cWOLF culjfn] atfpg'eof] .

cfly{s ultljwLdf cfPsf] ;+s'rgn] dfu / cfk"lt{aLr c;Gt'ng, lghL
lf]qsf] ;DklQdf ;+s'rg Pj+ a}+s tyf ljQLo ;+:yfdf t/ntf ePklg
lghL lf]qdf nufgLk|lt cfs{if0f x'g g;s]sf] r]Da/n] pNn]v u/]sf] 5
.

r]Da/4f/f hf/L lj1IKtdf elgPsf] 5, ...Joj;foLx?nfO{ pBf]u
Joj;fosf] k|s[lt x]/]/ cfjZoQmf cg';f/ a}+s tyf ljQLo ;+:yf;+usf]
cfk;L ljZn]if0faf6 s]xL ;dosf nflu shf{sf] k'g{tflnsLs/Of ug{
;lsPdf o;n] kLI8t pBdL Joj;foLx?df 7"nf] cfTdljZjf; l;h{gf ug{
;lsG5 .

a}+ssf] ls:tf / Aofh ltg{{ g;s]/ a}+s vftfdf gub hDdf ug{ gkfP/
pBdL Joj;foLx? b'|t ultdf sfnf];"lrdf kg{ yfn]sf] r]Da/n] pNn]v
u/]sf] 5 . r]Da/4f/f hf/L lj1IKtdf elgPsf] 5,... tLg aif{leq ! nfV
eGbf a9L pBdL Joj;foLx? sfnf];"lrdf k/]sf 5g . sfnf];"lrdf kg{
nfu]sf pBdL Joj;foLx?nfO{ pBf]u Joj;fosf] k|s[lt x]/]/
cfjZoQmf cg';f/ a+}s tyf ljQLo ;+:yf ;+usf] cfk;L ljZn]if0faf6
s]xL ;dosf nflu shf{sf] k'g{tflnsLs/Of ug{ ;lsPdf o;n] kLI8t
pBdL Joj;foLx?df 7"nf] cfTdljZjf; l;h{gf ug{ ;lsG5 / w]/} pBdL
Joj;foLnfO{ w/f;foL x'gaf6 hf]ufpg ;lsG5, Ú

cfufdL cfly{s jif{sf] df}lb|s gLlt dfkm{t lghL IF]qsf] dgf]jn pRr
/fVg ljutsf bfloTj e'QmfgLsf nflu pBf]u Joj;fo;sf] k|s[lt Pj+
cj:yf x]/]/ cfly{s k"g{pTyfgnfO{ klxnf] k|fyldstfdf /fVg klg
r]Da/n] cfu|x u/]sf] 5 . o:t} df}lb|s gLltsf] cfufdL sfo{lbzf k'Of{
?kn] lj:tf]/t Pj+ v's'nf] / nlrnf] x'g'kg]{df klg r]]Da/n] hf]8 lbPsf]

5 . lghL IF]qdf hfg] shf{nfO{ ;xhLs/Of eP clws t/ntfsf] ;d:of
xn x'g] r]Da/4f/f hf/L lj1lKtdf pNn]v 5 .

pBdL Joj;foLx?nfO{ rfn' k'FhLsf] pkNJwtf ;/n / ;xh tj/n]
x'g'kg]{ Pj+ rfn'k'FhL shf{ lgb}{lzsfnfO{ vf/]h ug'{kg}{ r]Da/n]
hgfPsf] 5 .

3/hUuf sf/]af/nfO{ yk ult lbg %) nfv eGbf dfyLsf] shf{sf
ztk|ltzt hf]lvdef/ sfod ul/g'kg]{ r]Da/n] hgfPsf] 5 . o:t}
3/hUufsf] shf{ k]jfxdf x'g] d'Nof^asgs]f ;Ldf *)—@) sf] /]l;of]
sfod ul/g'kg]{df r]Da/n] hf]8 lbPsf] 5 .

r]Da/sf] ;'emfj kl5 ue{g/ 8f= kf}8]nn] ljQLo lf]qnfO{ rnfodfg
agfpg] u/L g} cfufdL cfly{s aif{sf] df}lb|s gLlt to x'g] k|ltj4tf
hgfp'g'ePsf] 5 . g]kfn r]Da/ ckm sd;{sf] ;'emfjnfO{ /fi6«
a}+sn] u|x0f ug]{ 8f kf}8]nn] atfpg'ePsf] 5 .

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ldlt @)*@÷)@÷!^

>Ldfg ;Dkfbs tyf k|sfzs Ho" .

r]Da/ ckm sd;{4f/f xL/s hoGtLsf] **nf]uf]** ;fj{hlgs

h]7, !^, sf7df8f}+ .

g]kfn r]Da/ ckm sd;{n] &% cf}+ aif{ufF7sf] cj;/df P]ltxfl;s
xL/s hoGtLsf] nf]uf] ;fj{hlgs u/]sf] 5 . sf7df8f}+sf] hdnI:yt
r]Da/ ejgdf cfh cfof]lht ljz]if ;df/f]xdf r]Da/ ;Nnfxsf/ kl/ifbsf
cWolf Pj+ xL/s hoGtL d'n ;df/f]x ;ldltsf ;+of]hs /fh]zsfhL >]i7
/ r]Da/sf cWolf sdn]z s'df/ cu]jfnn] ;+o'Qm ?kdf nf]uf] ;fj{hlgs
ug'{eof] .

d'n'ssf] ;du| r]Da/ cleofgsf] &% cf}+ P]ltxfl;s aif{ufF7sf]
cj;/df r]Da/n] jflif{s ?kdf ljleGg sfo{qmd u/L of] jif{ xL/s
hoGtL dgfpFb}5 . xL/s hoGtLnfO{ eJotfsf ;fy ;DkGg ug{sf
nflu ;Nnfxsf/ kl/ifb\sf cWolf Pj+ k'j}{cWolf /fh]zsfhL >]i7sf]
;efkltTjdf xL/s hoGtL d'n ;df/f]x ;ldlt u7g ul;/s]sf] 5 . lghL

lf]qsf] k|ltlglwd"ns klxnf] ;+yf g]kfn r]Da/ ckm sd;{n] d'n'ssf]
;du| cfly{s ;d[l4 PJf+ lghL lf]qsf] Jofj;flos lfdtf clej[l4sf nflu
u/]sf laleGg ultlalwx?nfO{ xL/s hoGtLsf] cj;/df phfu/ ub}{5 .

lj;+ @))& ;fndf :yfkgf ePsf] g]kfn r]Da/ ckm sd;{ lghL lf]qsf]
;j}eGbf k'/fgf] ;+:yf xf] . r]Da/ cleofg &% aif{ k'u]sf] cj;/df
ljleGg sfo{qmd u/L of] jif{ xL/s hoGtLnfo{ eJo agfpfg] tof/L
ePsf] ;Nnfxsf/ kl/ifb\sf cWolf Pj+ k"j{cWolf /fh]zsfhL >]i7n]
atfpg'eof] .



ldlt @)*@÷)@÷!^

>Ldfg ;Dkfbs tyf k|sfzs Ho" .

ah]6 ;Gt'Int t/ sfof{Gjog r'gf}tLk'Of{ M g]kfn r]Da/ ckm sd;{

h]7, !^, sf7df8f}+ .

g]kfn r]Da/ ckm sd;{n] cfufdL cfly{s jif{ @)*@÷*# sf nflu
;/sf/n] NofPsf] ah]6 ;du|df ;Gt'Int /x]sf] atfPsf] 5 . d'n'ssf]
jt{dfg cfly{s ;d:ofsf] ;dfwfg ug]{ k|of; :j?k cfPklg sfof{Gjog
eg] r'gf}tLk'Of{ /x]sf] r]Da/n] pNn]v u/]sf] 5 . r]Da/4f/f hf/L
lj1lKtdf elgPsf] 5, ...!# vj{ !% cj{ ?k}of“sf] /fhZj ;+sng / j}b]lzs
C0f tyf cg'bfgsf] nlo k'/f ug{ r'gf}tLk"Of{ b]lvPsf] 5 . cfly{s
ultljwL lj:tf/ ePg eg] /fhZj ;+sng sl7g b]lvG5 . jt{dfg ljZjsf]
kl/jlt{t cfly{s cj:yfsf sf/Of @ vj{ ## cj{ ?k}of“ a/fa/sf] C0f tyf
%% cj{ \$% s/f]8 ?k}of“sf] cg'bfgsf] nlo ;+sngsf] nlo k'/f ug{
klg sl7g b]lvG5, .Ú

ah]6df Jofkf/ ;xhLs/Of, cf}Bf]lus nufgL klj4{g tyf lghL lf]qsf]
dgf]an psf:g] lbzftkm{ pGd'v /x]sf] r]Da/n] hgfPsf] 5 . # s/f]8

?k}ofF eGbf d'lgsf cfof]hgfndfO{ ;+3Lo ;/sf/sf] ah]6df
g/flvg'nfO{ r]Da/n] ;sf/fTds ?kdf lnPsf] 5 . o:t} ;"rgf k|ljlw,
ko{6g h:tf lf]qnfO{ pRr k|fyldstfdf /fv]/ ah]6 cfPsf] r]Da/n]
pNn]v u/]sf] 5 .

r]Da/4f/f hf/L lj1lKtdf elgPsf] 5, ...l8lh6n e'QmfgLdf nfUb}
cfPsf] Eof6nfO{ ;/sf/n] x6fPsf] 5 . o'jfx?nfO{ ljb]lzgaf6
/f]Sgsf nflu # k|ltzt Jofhb/df &^ s/f]8 ?k}of“ ah]6 ljlgof]hg
ul/Psf] 5 . :6f6{ck Joj;fodf jflif{s !) s/f]8 sf/f]af/ ug]{nfO{ %
jif{;Dd cfos/ gnfUg] Joj:yf ;sf/fTs 5 . l8lh6n a}+s :yfkf,
ljb]zdf nufgL v'nf, xf]6n tyf pBf]ux?df s/ ;DjGwL ;d:of ;dfwfg
pGd'v gLltx? ;sf/fTds 5g . o:t} k'jf{wf/sf] ljsf;, u'0f:t/Lo ;j]f lj:tf/
Pj+ ahf/Ls/0faf6, wfld{s / ;f+:s[lts ko{6g tyf kj{tLo / ;fxl;s
ko{6gsf] klj{4g ;DjGwL sfo{qmdn] tL lf]qsf] ljsf;df ;Defjgf
b]vfPsf] 5 . ;"rgf k|ljlw ;j]f lgof{tfaf6 k|fKt x'g] cfodf nfUg] s/df
&% k|ltzt 5'6 x'g] Joj:yf / g]kfndf a;L ljb]zdf ;"rgf k|ljlwsf] ;j]f
lgof{t ug]{ JolQmsf] cfDbfgLdf % k|ltzt dfq} cfos/ nfUg] / of]
clGtd x'g] Joj:yf :jfutof]Uo 5 .Ú

:Yfndfu{af6 cfpg] ko{6sx?nfO{ nllft u/L :jfut tyf ;j]fs]Gb|
:yfkf ul/g] ljifo ;x|flgo /x]sf] r]Da/n] hgfPsf] 5 . o:t} hUuf

k|fIKt / xbaGbL ;DjGwL sfg"gsf] k'g/fjnf]sg x'g] s'/f ;x|flgo /x]sf] r]Da/sf] 7x/ 5 .

l/on :6]6 tyf e"ld ;DjGwdf lghL IF]qsf] ;fem]bf/Ldf Jojl:yt zx/Ls/Of ul/g] ah]6df pNn]lvt Joj:yf ;sf/fTds eGb} r]Da/n] ;fd'lxS cfjf; ljsf;sf nflu hUuf k|fIKt / ljQLo k"x'r pknJw u/fpg] / lghL If]qaf6 lgdf{Of tyf ;+rfng x'g] ;fd'bflos tyf ;+o'Qm cfjf; ljsf;sf nflu gLltut ;xhLs/Of ul/g] Joj:yf ;sf/fTds eg]sf] 5 . pTkfbgd'ns ko{6g / lgdf{Of pBf]usf ;fy} cfjf; ljsf; sDkgLx?nfO{ ;/n / ;'ne tl/sfn] rfn' k""lh shf{ pkNfJw u/fpg] Joj:yf ;sf/sfTds /x]sf] klg r]Da/n] pNn]v u/]sf] 5 . Joj;fo ;+s'rgdf k/]sf Joj;foLn] shf{df k'gtf{Inlss/Of tyf yk sfo{zLn k""hL k|fIKt ug]{ / Jofh hl/jfgfdf ;x'Inot lbP/ Joj;fo k'g{pTyfg ug{ ;xhLs/Of ug]{ Joj:yf ;x|flgo /x]sf] elgPsf] 5 .

t'ngfTds / k|lt:kwf{Tds nfesf a:t'x? nllft lgof{t /OfgLlt cjnDjg / cGt/fli6«o dfkb08 cg'?k g]kfnsf] u'Of:t/ dfkb08 lgwf{/Of tyf k|df0fLs/Of Pj+ ;DefJo vfgLhGo Pj+ glbhGo lgdf{Of ;fdfu|Lsf] pTvvgg / k|zf]wg u/L cGtl/s pkof]u / lgof{t ;xhLs/Of ul/g] Joj:yfn] lgof{t j[l4 x'g]df r]Da/ ckm sd;{ ljZj:t 5 . r]Da/n] hf/L u/]sf] lj1lKtdf elgPsf] 5, ...g]kfnsf] 7"nf] ;Defjgfo'Qm ag If]q / ag k}bfj/sf] ;b'kof]u x'g ;s]sf] 5}g . ko{j/OfLo / h}ljs lijwtfdf

k|lts'n c;/ gkg]{ u/L ag lf]q / ag k}bfj/sf] Joj;flos / lbuf]
Joj:yfkgsf lglDt cfjZos gLltx? th'{df ul/g] ljifo ;sf/fTds /x]sf] 5
.Ú

s]jfO{;L ljj/OfnfO{ /fli6«o kl/rokqdf cfj4 ug]{ ljifonfO{ klg
r]Da/n] ;sf/fTds eg]sf] 5 . o:t} lu|g xfO{8«f]hg pTkfbg ug]{
pBf]usf nflu k}7f/L x'g] d]l;g/L pks/Ofdf ;j} lsl;dsf] s/ dx;'n
gnfUg] / % jif{;Dd cfos/ 5'6 lbg] Joj:yf ;sf/fTds ?kdf lnPsf] 5 .
sf7 tyf sf7hGo ;dfu|Lsf] u'0f:t/Lo pTkfbg tyf pkef]u a9fpg
sf7 l;hlg^a ug]{ pBf]unfO{ cfj:os kg]{ ldn ld;g/L k}7f/L ubf{ !
k|ltzt dfq} eG;/ dx;'n nfUg] / cGo s/ tyf dx;'n vf/]h ug]{ Joj:yf
;sf/fTds 5 . cfos/, d'=c=s/ tyf cGtz'Nssf ;fy} ;fj{hlgs tyf lghL
;jf/L ;fwgdf s/ ;DjGwdf lbPsf 5'6sf] Joj:yf ;x|flgo /x]sf] r]Da/n]
hgfPsf] 5 . ;xsf/L lf]qdf cfjZos ;'wf/ ug{ ;xsf/L ;+:yfx?sf]
k'g{u7g, s8f lgodg / artsrf{sf] art ;'/lf0f ug]{ of]hgfnfO{ klg
r]Da/n] ;sf/fTds ?kdf lnPsf] 5 .

bf];|f] ljQLo lf]q ;'wf/ /OfgLlt sfo{GJog ul/g] / a}+s tyf ljQLo
;+:yfsf] v/fj shf{ tyf u}/ a}+l^as ;DklQ Joj:yfkgsf nflu P;]6
Dofg]hd]G6 sDkgL :yfkgr ul/g] Joj:yf ;sf/fTds /x]sf] r]Da/n]
hgfPsf] 5 . r]Da/4f/f hf/L lj1lKtdf elgPsf] 5, ...cfly{s lf]q ;'emfj
cfof]usf] k|ltj]bgnfO{ sfo{GJog ug]{ ljifo ;sf/fTds 5 . pBf/f]

sf/f]af/ ;DjGwL sfg" g th'{df ul/g] , bdfdf;foL P]gdf ;fd'lxs
;+zf]wg, a}+ls^a k|0ffnLaf6 ljk|]z0f cfo leq\ofpg] / pTkfbglzn
lf]qdf nufgL k|f]T:ffxg ug]{ / ;fj{hlsg lgsfoaf6 x'g] ;j}
e'QmfgLnfo{ ljB'tLo k|0ffnLdf cfj4 ul/g] ljifo ;sf/fTds 5 ,.Ú

^ k|ltzts]f cfly{s j[l4sf] nlo / % bzdñj % k|ltztsf] ;Ldfleq
d'b|fl:kmtL sfod ug{ ;f]xL cg';f/sf] ;xhLs/0f ug]{ u/L df]lb|s
gLlt cfjZos /x]sf] ;d]t r]Da/n] hf]8 lbPsf] 5 .

cfly{s jif{ @)*@÷*# sf] ah]6af/] g]kfn r]Da/ ckm sd;{sf] wf/0ff
M

!= cfufdL cfly{s jif{ @)*@÷*# sf nflu ;/sf/n] NofPsf] ah]6
;du|df ;Gt'lnt b]lvG5 . d'n'ssf] jt{dfg cfly{s ;d:ofsf] ;dfwfg ug]{
k|of; ;j?k cfPsf] 5 .

@= !# vj{ !% cj{ ?k}of“sf] /fhZj ;+sng / j}b]lzs C0f tyf
cg'bfgsf] nlo k'/f ug{ r'gf}tLk"0f{ b]lvPsf] 5 . cfly{s ultljwL lj:tf/
ePg eg] /fhZj ;+sng sl7g b]lvG5 . jt{dfg ljZjsf] kl/jlt{t cfly{s
cj:yfsf sf/0f @ vj{ ## cj{ ?k}of“ a/fa/sf] C0f tyf %% cj{ \$%
s/f]8 ?k}of“sf] cg'bfgsf] nlo ;+sngsf] nlo k'/f ug{ klg sl7g
b]lvG5 .

#= ah]6df Jofkf/ ;xhLs/0f, cf}Bf]lus nufgL klj4{g tyf lghL
lf]qsf] dgf]an psf:g] lbzftkm{ pGd'v 5 . # s/f]8 ?k}ofF eGbf
d'lgsf cfof]hgfnnfO{ ;+3Lo ;/sf/sf] ah]6df g/flvg'nfO{ r]Da/n]
;sf/fTds ?kdf lnPsf] 5 .

\$= ;"rgf k|ljlw, ko{6g h:tf lf]qnfO{ pRr k|fyldstfdf /fv]/ ah]6
cfPsf] 5 . l8lh6n e'QmfgLdf nfUb} cfPsf] Eof6nfO{ ;/sf/n]
x6fPsf] 5 . o'jfx?nfO{ ljb]lzgaf6 /f]Sgsf nflu # k|ltzt Jofhb/df
&^ s/f]8 ?k}of“ ah]6 ljlgof]hg ul/Psf] 5 . :6f6{ck Joj;fodf jflif{s
!) s/f]8 sf/f]af/ ug]{nfO{ % jif{;Dd cfos/ gnfUg] Joj:yf ;sf/fTs 5
. l8lh6n a}+s :yfkf, ljb]zdf nufgL v'nf, xf]6n tyf pBf]ux?df s/
;DjGwL ;d:of ;dfwfg pGd'v gLltx? ;sf/fTds 5g . o:t} k'jf{wf/sf]
ljf;,, u'0f:t/Lo ;]jf lj:tf/ Pj+ ahf/Ls/0faf6, wfld{s / ;f+:s[ltf ko{6g
tyf kj{tLo / ;fxl;s ko{6gsf] klj{4g ;DjGwL sfo{qmdn] tL lf]qsf]
ljf;df ;Defjgf b]vfPsf] 5 . ;'rgf k|ljlw ;]jf lgof{tfaf6 k|fKt x'g]
cfodf nfUg] s/df &% k|ltzt 5'6 x'g] Joj:yf / g]kfndf a;L ljb]zdf
;"rgf k|ljlwsf] ;]jf lgof{t ug]{ JolQmsf] cfDbfgLdf % k|ltzt dfq}
cfos/ nfUg] / of] clGtd x'g] Joj:yf ;jfutof]Uo 5 .

%= :Yfndfu{af6 cfpg] ko{6sx?nfO{ nllft u/L :jfut tyf ;]jfs]Gb]
:yfkf ul/g] ljifo ;x|flgo 5 .

^= hUuf k|fIKt / xbaGbL ;DjGwL sfg"gsf] k'g/fjnf]sg x'g] s'/f
;x|flgo 5 , l/on :6]6 tyf e"ld ;DjGwdf lghL lF]qsf] ;fem]bf/Ldf
Jojl:yt zx/Ls/Of ul/g] ah]6df pNn]lvt Joj:yf ;sf/fTds 5 . ;fd'lxs
cfjf; ljsf;sf nflu hUuf k|fIKt / ljQLo k"x'r pknJw u/fpg] / lghL
lf]qaf6 lgdf{Of tyf ;+rfng x'g] ;fd'bflos tyf ;+o'Qm cfjf; ljsf;sf
nflu gLltut ;xhLs/Of ul/g] Joj:yf ;sf/fTds 5 .

&= pTkfbgd'ns ko{6g / lgdf{Of pBf]usf ;fy} cfjf; ljsf;
sDkgLx?nfO{ ;/n / ;'ne tl/sfn] rfn' k""lh shf{ pkNfJw u/fpg]
Joj:yf ;sf/sfTds 5 . o:t} Joj;fo ;+s'rgdf k/]sf Joj;foLn] shf{df
k'gtf{lnlss/Of tyf yk sfo{zLn k""hL k|fIKt ug]{ / Jofh hl/jfgfdf
;x'lnot lbP/ Joj;fo k'g{pTyfg ug{ ;xhLs/Of ug]{ Joj:yf ;x|flgo 5
.

*= t'ngfTds / k|lt:kwf{Tds nfesf a:t'x? nllft lgof{t /OfgLlt
cjnDjg / cGt/fli6«o dfkb08 cg'?k g]kfnsf] u'Of:t/ dfkb08
lgwf{/Of tyf k|df0fLs/Of Pj+ ;DefJo vfgLhGo Pj+ glbhGo
lgdf{Of ;dfu|Lsf] pTvvgg / k|zf]wg u/L cGtl/s pkof]u / lgof{t
;xhLs/Of ul/g] Joj:yfn] lgof{t j[l4 x'g]df r]Da/ ckm sd;{ ljZj:t 5 .

(=g]kfnsf] 7"nf] ;Defjgfo'Qm ag lf]q / ag k}bfj/sf] ;b'kof]u x'g
;s]sf] 5}g . ko{j/OfLo / h}ljs ljljwtfdf k|lts'n c;/ gkg]{ u/L ag lf]q

/ ag k}bfj/sf] Joj;flos / lbuf] Joj:yfkgsf lglDt cfjZos gLltx?
th'{df ul/g] ljifo ;sf/fTds /x]sf] 5 .

!)= s]jfO{;L ljj/OfnfO{ /fli6«o kl/rokqdf cfj4 ug]{ ljifo ;x|flgo 5 .

!!= lu|g xfO{8«f]hg pTkfbg ug]{ pBf]usf nflu k}7f/L x'g]
d]l;g/L pks/Ofdf ;j} lsl;dsf] s/ dx;'n gnfUg] / % jif{;Dd cfos/ 5'6
lbg] Joj:yf ;sf/fTds 5 .

!@= sf7 tyf sf7hGo ;fdfu|Lsf] u'Of:t/Lo pTkfbg tyf pkef]u
a9fpg sf7 l;hlga ug]{ pBf]unfO{ cfj:os kg]{ ldn ld;g/L k}7f/L
ubf{ ! k|ltzt dfq} eG;f/ dx;'n nfUg] / cGo s/ tyf dx;'n vf/]h ug]{
Joj:yf ;sf/fTds 5 .

!#= cfos/, d'=c=s/ tyf cGtz'Nssf ;fy} ;fj{hlgs tyf lghL ;jf/L
;fwgdf s/ ;DjGwdf lbPsf 5'6sf] Joj:yf ;x|flgo 5 .

!\$= ;xsf/L lf]qdf cfjZos ;'wf/ ug{ ;xsf/L ;+:yfx?sf] k'g{u7g, s8f
lgodg / artsrf{sf] art ;'/lf0f ug]{ of]hgf ;sf/fTds 5 .

!%= bf];|f] ljQLo lf]q ;'wf/ /OfgLlt sfo{GJog ul/g] / a}+s tyf
ljQLo ;+:yfsf] v/fj shf{ tyf u}/ a}+l^as ;DklQ Joj:yfkgsf nflu P;]6
Dofg]hd]G6 sDkgL :yfkgsf ul/g] Joj:yf ;sf/fTds 5 .

!^= cfly{s lf]q ;'emfj cfof]usf] k|ltj]bgnfO{ sfo{GJog ug]{ ljifo
;sf/fTds 5 . pBf/f] sf/f]af/ ;DjGwL sfg" g th'{df ul/g] , bfdf;foL
P]gdf ;fd'lx s ;+zf]wg, a}+ls^a k|0ffnLaf6 ljk|]z0f cfo leq\ofpg] /
pTkfbglzn lf]qdf nufgL k|f]T:ffxg ug]{ / ;fj{hlsg lgsfoaf6 x'g]
;j} e'QmfgLnfo{ ljB'tLo k|0ffnLdf cfj4 ul/g] ljifo ;sf/fTds 5 .

!&= 5 k|ltzts]f cfly{s j[l4sf] nlo / % bzd n j % k|ltztsf] ;Ldfleq
d'b|fl:kmtL sfod ug{ ;f]xL cg';f/sf] ;xhLs/Of ug]{ u/L df}lb|s
gLlt cfjZos kb{5 .



ldlt @)*@÷)@÷@!

>L ;Dkfb s k|sfzs Ho"

**Pdcf/kL / n]jln^adf b]lvPsf] cGof}ntfaf/] r]Da/4f/f ;/sf/sf]
Wofgfsif{0f**

h]7 @!, sf7df8f}+ .

g]kfn r]Da/ ckm sd;{n] Pdcf/kL / n]jln^a sfof{GJogdf b]lvPsf]
;d:ofaf/] ;/sf/sf] Wofgfsif{0f u/fPsf] 5 . pkfWof lbks >]i7
g]t[Tjsf] r]Da/ ckm sd;{sf] 6f]nLn] pBf]u jfl0fHo tyf cfk"lt{
dGqL bfdf]b/ e08f/L ;dlf pkef]Qmf / laqm]tf b'j}nfO{ ;r]tgf
u/fP/ dfq} Pdcf/kL / n]jln^a sfof{GJog ug'{kg]}{ ;'emfj lbPsf] xf]
.

r]Da/4f/f hf/L lj1lKtdf elgPsf] 5, u'0f:t/Lo j:t' tyf ;]jf k|fKt ug]{
pkef]Qmf sf] ;+j}wflgs clwsf/ xf], pQm xsaf6 pkef]Qmf nfO{
al~rt x'g glbg tyf ahf/ / dfn a:t'sfaf/] x/]s ljifodf r]tgf clej[l4 ug{
k|rf/ k|f/ tyf ;r]tgfsf sfo{x? cuf8L a9fO{g' kg]}{df ;f] sfo{ cuf8L
ga9fO{, jfl0fHo cfk"lt{ tyf pkef]Qmf ;+/lf0f ljefun] xfn
rfln/x]sf] sbdn] /fHosf] P]g, sfg"g, lgod dfGg] cflwsf/s
pBf]uL, Joj;foLx? eg] dsf{df k/]sf 5g, .Ú

jfl0fHo cfk"lt{ tyf pkef]Qmf ;+/lf0f ljefun] pkef]Qmf ;+/lf0f P]g
@)&% sf] bkmf ^ adf]lhd :jb]zL tyf cfofltt ;Dk'0f{ a:t'x?df

v'b|f ljqmL d'No Pdcf/kL ;lxtsf] n]jn /fVgsf nflu u/]sf] ;"rgf Pj+
ljefun] xfn ul//x]sf] ahf/ cg'udg / cgfjZos sf/jfxLn] lzlyn
eO{/x]sf] Pj+ lau|b} uO{/x]s]f cf}Bf]lus jftfj/0f emg} lau|g]
r]Da/n] pNn]v u/]sf] 5 .

n]jln^a / v'b|f ljqmL d'No Pdcf/kLsf ;DjGwdf pkef]Qmf /
Jofkf/Ldf k|rf/ k|;f/ u/L xfn ljfbdf cfPsf ljfox? cfk;L 5nkmnaf6
6^aUofpg] ;xdlt ePklg pQm ;xdlt ljl/t ljefun] cgfjZos ?kdf
pBdL Joj;foLnfO{ wDSofpg] u/]sf] kfO{Psf] r]Da/n] hgfPsf] 5
.

pBdL Joj;foLnfO{ cGffjZos ?kdf wDSofpg] tyf b08 ;“hfosf]
sfd aGb ug{ klg r]Da/n] cfu|x u/]sf] 5 . s'g} klg Jokf/L Pj+
Joj;foLn] u}/sfg"gL Pj+ cglws[t sfo{ u/]df ;f] sfo{df g]kfn
r]Da/ ckm sd;{sf] ;dy{g g/xg] ;d]t r]Da/n] :ki6 kf/]sf] 5 .



